

Home learning - Session 2**Fluency 15 - Year 5 expected standard****Focus learning****Cube numbers: steps to success**

1) Cube numbers: a cube number is the product of a digit being multiplied by itself 3 times.

e.g. $2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$

> you are multiplying 2 by itself ($2 \times 2 = 4$)

> then you multiply the product of the first calculation by 2 again
($2 \times 4 = 8$)

Remember, cube numbers are not the same as multiplying the digit by 3! Do the calculation in two stages to help you!

2) Cube numbers are represented by a superscript 3, this means a small 3 that floats above the line of the text. See the example below.

e.g. 2^3 the small three, which is highlighted red, shows you need to multiply 2 by itself three times.

3) Use these steps to success to help you with question 1-5 in the fluency.

Cube numbers

1) $3^3 =$

2) $4^3 =$

3) $5^3 =$

4) $6^3 =$

5) $7^3 =$

Multiplying and dividing by 10, 100 and 1000

6) $478 \div 10 =$

7) $37.8 \div 100 =$

8) $71.52 \times 100 =$

9) $23 \times 1000 =$

10) $5.78 \times 10 =$

Solve the calculations using the formal written method

11) $56.45 + 1.764 =$

12) $167.4 + 97.9 =$

13) $324 \times 3 =$

14) $52 \times 7 =$

15) $751 - 326 =$